

## Standard #1: Learner Development



The teacher understands how learners grow and develop, recognizing that patterns of learning and development vary individually within and across the cognitive, linguistic, social, **cultural**, emotional, and physical areas, and designs and implements developmentally appropriate, **culturally respectful**, and challenging learning experiences.

### PERFORMANCES



1(a) The teacher regularly assesses individual and group performance in order to design and modify instruction to meet learners' needs in each area of development (cognitive, linguistic, social, **cultural**, emotional, and physical) and scaffolds the next level of development.



1(b) The teacher creates developmentally appropriate **and culturally sensitive** instruction that takes into account individual learners' strengths, interests, **cultural backgrounds**, and needs, and that enables each learner to advance and accelerate his/her learning.

1(c) The teacher collaborates with families, communities, colleagues, and other professionals to promote learner growth and development.

### ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE

1(d) The teacher understands how learning occurs—how learners construct knowledge, acquire skills, and develop disciplined thinking processes—and knows how to use instructional strategies that promote student learning.



1(e) The teacher understands that each learner's cognitive, linguistic, social, **cultural**, emotional, and physical development influences learning, and knows how to make instructional decisions that build on learners' strengths and needs.

1(f) The teacher identifies readiness for learning, and understands how development in any one area may affect performance in others.



1(g) The teacher understands the role of language and culture in learning and knows how to modify instruction to make language comprehensible and instruction relevant, accessible, and challenging.

### CRITICAL DISPOSITIONS



1(h) The teacher respects learners' differing strengths, needs, **and cultural backgrounds** and is committed to using this information to further each learner's development.

1(i) The teacher is committed to using learners' strengths as a basis for growth, and their misconceptions as opportunities for learning.

1(j) The teacher takes responsibility for promoting learners' growth and development.



1(k) The teacher values the input and contributions of **culturally and linguistically diverse** families, colleagues, and other professionals in understanding and supporting each learner's development.