























2. What influences how we communicate or how we interpret their communication?

What is culture?

"Human behavior is shaped by a complex set of factors including individual personality, cultural values, and the social context. [Understanding communication] will vary depending upon a wide range of factors, such as the participant's age, religion, class, or character, relations of authority, institutional setting, the opponent's behavior, and even the presence or absence of an audience."

> Citing Guy and Heidi Burgess. 1998. University of Colorado, USA http://www.colorado.edu/conflict/peace/ treatment/xcolcomm.htm







2. What influences how we communicate or how we interpret their communication?

Different types of cultures -

- Age
- Ethnicity
- Gender/Sex
- Religion
- Socio-econmic status
- Education

Possible sub-cultures?



Bias - What is your cultural baggage?

"Our values, assumptions, biases, and communication styles are some of the things that turn up in our cultural baggage. Neatly folded into one corner of the bag might be your views of time. In the other corner, your expectations about gender roles. Check that zippered side pouch and you may find your sense of personal space and comfort level with confrontation. And then there are the countless gestures and mannerisms that inevitably tumble out of your overstuffed bag when you least expect it."

> Citing Michael Landers and Lisa Grossman. www.culturecrossing.net/explore.php

















