Financial Statements and Independent Auditor's Report

December 31, 2024 and 2023



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors NAFSA: Association of International Educators Washington, D.C.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of NAFSA: Association of International Educators ("NAFSA"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of NAFSA: Association of International Educators as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of NAFSA: Association of International Educators and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAFSA: Association of International Educators' ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of NAFSA: Association of International Educators' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about NAFSA: Association of International Educators' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

Bethesda, Maryland

CohnReynickZZF

April 21, 2025

Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2024 and 2023

<u>Assets</u>

	2024	 2023
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents Certificates of deposit Accounts receivable, net Prepaid expenses	\$ 12,415,886 726,856 145,899 783,728	\$ 9,256,086 2,607,831 153,843 798,472
Total current assets	 14,072,369	 12,816,232
Noncurrent assets Investments Property and equipment, net Right-of-use asset operating lease Prepaid expenses, net of current portion	10,019,708 1,589,989 5,917,301 72,197	8,393,585 1,788,065 6,527,072 166,540
Total noncurrent assets	 17,599,195	16,875,262
Total assets	\$ 31,671,564	\$ 29,691,494
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>		
Current liabilities Accounts payable and accrued expenses Grants payable Deferred membership dues Other deferred revenue Operating lease obligation, current portion Total current liabilities	\$ 757,871 150,000 1,588,490 4,066,556 930,556	\$ 527,591 40,000 1,554,789 3,568,220 889,437 6,580,037
Other liabilities Operating lease obligation, net of current portion	391,525 8,541,958	405,801 9,472,514
Total liabilities	16,426,956	 16,458,352
Commitments and contingencies		
Net assets Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions	14,174,637 1,069,971	12,209,580 1,023,562
Total net assets	 15,244,608	 13,233,142
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 31,671,564	\$ 29,691,494

See Notes to Financial Statements.

Statements of Activities Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Revenue and support Conferences Membership dues Corporate and member support Products and services sales Programs and events Employee Retention Tax Credit revenue Other Net assets released from restriction	\$ 12,385,714 3,015,875 1,306,501 879,197 1,140,680 - 4,902 150,000	\$ 12,470,718 2,848,161 1,035,558 877,840 1,155,047 65,062 11,008 17,000
Total revenue and support	18,882,869	18,480,394
Expenses Operating expenses Salaries, taxes, and benefits Purchased services Conferences and meetings Publications and communications Marketing and advertising Occupancy expenses Technology, printing, office and other Grants Depreciation and amortization Total expenses	7,938,967 1,696,502 4,729,770 47,207 324,372 854,732 1,745,937 150,000 240,096	7,230,027 1,745,531 3,894,391 43,155 308,821 826,136 1,736,348 - 299,892 16,084,301
Change in net assets without donor restrictions before unrealized gains on investments and interest, dividends and realized gains, net of investment fees	1,155,286	2,396,093
Unrealized gains on investments	219,829	647,622
Interest, dividends and realized gains, net of investment fees	589,942	142,593
Change in net assets without donor restrictions	1,965,057	3,186,308
Change in net assets with donor restrictions Contributions Unrealized gains on investments Interest, dividends and realized gains, net of investment fees Net assets released from restriction Change in net assets with donor restrictions	 100,000 67,894 28,515 (150,000) 46,409	 72,368 20,892 (17,000) 76,260
Change in net assets	\$ 2,011,466	\$ 3,262,568

See Notes to Financial Statements.

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	Net assets without or restrictions	 assets with	 Total
Net assets at January 1, 2023	\$ 9,023,272	\$ 947,302	\$ 9,970,574
Change in net assets	 3,186,308	 76,260	 3,262,568
Net assets at December 31, 2023	12,209,580	1,023,562	13,233,142
Change in net assets	 1,965,057	 46,409	2,011,466
Net assets at December 31, 2024	\$ 14,174,637	\$ 1,069,971	\$ 15,244,608

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2024

	nber programs nd services	C	onferences	Pı	ublications	 Public policy	Regional activity	 Total program services	ac	General and dministrative	 ganizational vancement	Go	vernance	Total supporting services	_	Total
Salaries, taxes and benefits	\$ 3,342,617	\$	1,448,170	\$	472,631	\$ 789,547	\$ -	\$ 6,052,965	\$	1,593,087	\$ 292,915	\$	-	\$ 1,886,002	\$	7,938,967
Purchased services	417,610		445,477		91,922	68,521	9,585	1,033,115		618,493	38,169		6,725	663,387		1,696,502
Conferences and meetings	329,247		2,737,801		1,748	5,727	1,384,630	4,459,153		151,577	20,746		98,294	270,617		4,729,770
Publications and communications	209		-		46,998	-	-	47,207		-	-		-	-		47,207
Marketing and advertising	140,512		174,223		8,137	115	101	323,088		-	1,284		-	1,284		324,372
Occupancy expenses	355,729		150,994		53,196	82,969	-	642,888		174,243	37,601		-	211,844		854,732
Technology, printing, office and other	443,007		402,473		41,798	69,630	17,073	973,981		751,405	19,105		1,446	771,956		1,745,937
Grants	150,000		-		-	-	-	150,000		-	-		-	-		150,000
Depreciation and amortization	37,470		-			 4,830	 -	 42,300		197,796	 -		-	 197,796		240,096
Total expenses	\$ 5,216,401	\$	5,359,138	\$	716,430	\$ 1,021,339	\$ 1,411,389	\$ 13,724,697	\$	3,486,601	\$ 409,820	\$	106,465	\$ 4,002,886	\$	17,727,583

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2023

	nber programs	С	onferences	Р	ublications	Public policy	Regional activity	Total program services	a	General and dministrative	janizational vancement	Go	overnance	\$ Total supporting services	Total
	 	_				 F	 	 			 			 	
Salaries, taxes and benefits	\$ 3,008,991	\$	1,188,571	\$	480,591	\$ 744,273	\$ -	\$ 5,422,426	\$	1,625,771	\$ 181,830	\$	-	\$ 1,807,601	\$ 7,230,027
Purchased services	227,269		619,052		78,170	36,616	18,449	979,556		731,258	32,757		1,960	765,975	1,745,531
Conferences and meetings	286,372		2,321,841		3,233	3,028	1,084,472	3,698,946		100,646	9,679		85,120	195,445	3,894,391
Publications and communications	258		1,836		41,061	-	-	43,155		-	-		-	-	43,155
Marketing and advertising	124,590		172,996		9,997	15	140	307,738		-	1,083		-	1,083	308,821
Occupancy expenses	364,362		146,816		55,712	75,676	-	642,566		154,703	28,867		-	183,570	826,136
Technology, printing, office and other	421,797		329,458		56,929	63,426	15,432	887,042		832,450	16,856			849,306	1,736,348
Grants	-		-		-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-
Depreciation and amortization	81,797		-		13,730	6,405	 -	101,932		197,960	-		-	197,960	299,892
Total expenses	\$ 4,515,436	\$	4,780,570	\$	739,423	\$ 929,439	\$ 1,118,493	\$ 12,083,361	\$	3,642,788	\$ 271,072	\$	87,080	\$ 4,000,940	\$ 16,084,301

Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash and	\$ 2,011,466	\$ 3,262,568
cash equivalents provided by operating activities Net realized (gains) losses on investments Unrealized gains on investments Depreciation and amortization Amortization of right-of-use asset operating lease Contributions restricted to endowment Change in	(268,269) (287,723) 240,096 609,771 (50,000)	18,864 (719,990) 299,892 599,418
Accounts receivable, net Prepaid expenses Accounts payable and accrued expenses Grants payable Deferred membership dues Other deferred revenue Operating lease obligation Other liabilities	7,944 109,087 230,280 110,000 33,701 498,336 (889,437) (14,276)	1,585,815 229,974 (177,138) (40,000) 107,549 360,333 (205,824) 22,102
Net cash provided by operating activities	2,340,976	5,343,563
Cash flows from investing activities Redemptions of certificates of deposit Purchases of certificates of deposit Purchase of investments Proceeds from sales of investments Purchase of property and equipment	2,550,000 (669,025) (7,822,374) 6,752,243 (42,020)	50,000 (2,657,831) (3,930,055) 5,347,456 (5,892)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	768,824	(1,196,322)
Cash flows from financing activities Contributions restricted to endowment	50,000	
Net cash provided by financing activities	50,000	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	3,159,800	4,147,241
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	9,256,086	 5,108,845
Cash and cash equivalents, end	\$ 12,415,886	\$ 9,256,086
Supplemental cash flow information Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 21,230	\$ 63,910

See Notes to Financial Statements.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 1 - Organization and significant accounting policies

Organization

NAFSA: Association of International Educators ("NAFSA") was incorporated in Washington, D.C. in January 1989, is headquartered in Washington, D.C., and serves international educators and their institutions and organizations.

NAFSA is the world's largest and most comprehensive nonprofit association dedicated to international education and exchange, working to advance policies and practices that ensure a more interconnected, peaceful world today and for generations to come. Based in the United States, NAFSA provides high-quality programs, products, services, and physical and virtual meeting spaces for the worldwide community of international educators. As a self-supporting, not-for-profit organization, NAFSA depends on effective governance and a strong, increasingly diverse financial foundation. NAFSA celebrates innovation and values highly talented volunteer leaders and staff, and is committed to working in a professional and collegial manner and to respecting others - values that are at the heart of international education.

NAFSA believes that international education advances learning and scholarship, fosters mutual understanding among individuals with different backgrounds and perspectives, is essential for developing globally competent individuals, and builds leadership for the global community. NAFSA believes that international education lies at the core of an interconnected world that values fairness, opportunity, and the well-being of all. NAFSA recognizes that a variety of perspectives in our classrooms, communities, and workplaces strengthens our collective knowledge and innovation. NAFSA seeks to conduct international education in socially, economically, and environmentally responsible ways.

NAFSA is organized into 11 regions whose purpose is to advance NAFSA's mission and respond to the needs of NAFSA members within various geographic areas around the country. NAFSA provides technical and conference registration assistance to the regions. The regions have adopted Operating Procedures that provide a framework for governance as well as various procedural guidelines, including guidelines on communications with NAFSA. Under the governance, operating agreements, policies and procedures of the regions, NAFSA exercises control over the regions and has ownership of the regions' assets and assumes the liabilities of the regions. As a result, the activities of the regions are included within the NAFSA financial statements.

Basis of accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Consequently, revenue is recognized when earned and expenses when the obligation is incurred.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

NAFSA considers all highly liquid instruments, which are to be used for current operations and which have an original maturity of three months or less, to be cash and cash equivalents, except for highly liquid instruments held within its investment portfolios.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Certificates of deposit

NAFSA holds certificates of deposit from various institutions, which are recorded at fair value.

Accounts receivable

NAFSA records accounts receivable net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts when necessary. Accounts receivable are comprised primarily of advertising and sponsorship receivables. The need for an allowance is determined based on a review of the net amount expected to be collected as of the statement of financial position date based on the credit losses expected to arise over the life of the receivable. NAFSA determined that the allowance for uncollectible accounts was \$0 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Uncollectible amounts are charged off against the allowance for uncollectible accounts once management determines an account, or a portion thereof, to be worthless.

Investments

Investments are reported using the fair value measurement standard. Liquid instruments which are to be used for the long-term purposes of NAFSA are classified as investments. Investments include annuities relating to NAFSA's 457(b) Plan.

NAFSA reports investments in accordance with the fair value measurements of the Accounting Standards Codification. It establishes a fair value hierarchy that encourages the use of observable inputs when measuring fair value, but allows for unobservable inputs when observable inputs do not exist. The following provides a description of the three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value of NAFSA investments:

Level 1 - Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and provide highest quality inputs.

Level 2 - Level 2 inputs are based primarily on quoted prices for identical assets in inactive markets or similar assets in active or inactive markets or other significant market-observable inputs. Cash and money funds have been valued at the closing price reported by the fund sponsor from an actively traded exchange. Annuities are presented at the underlying fair value of the mutual funds. US treasury bills are not exchange traded investments and are valued using a market approach based on quoted prices from pricing sources utilized by investment managers. Certificates of deposit are valued based upon recently executed transactions, market price quotations and pricing models that factor in interest rates.

Level 3 - Level 3 inputs provide the lowest quality inputs because there are no significant observable inputs.

All investments have been valued using a market approach. There were no changes in the valuation techniques during the current year.

Investments that are measured at fair value using NAV as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the fair value table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of financial position.

Alternative investment

NAFSA has an investment in the PMF Fund, L.P. (the "PMF Fund"), which is considered an alternative investment. This investment is not readily marketable and is often highly illiquid. The estimated fair value of the alternative investment is subject to a high degree of uncertainty and the actual fair values could differ materially from the estimated fair values.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

The PMF Fund began operations on March 31, 2014 as a nondiversified, closed-end management investment company. The PMF Fund is a liquidating fund that has an expected duration of 10 years. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, NAFSA's investment in the PMF Fund was \$85,681 and \$163,491, respectively. The PMF Fund is carried on NAFSA's December 31, 2024 and 2023 statements of financial position at the fund's Net Asset Value ("NAV"). The valuation of the PMF Fund investments is determined as of the close of business at the end of any fiscal period, generally monthly, as calculated by UMB Fund Services, Inc., the PMF Fund's independent administrator (the "Independent Administrator") at December 31, 2024 and 2023, in consultation with Endowment Advisers, L.P. (the "Adviser"). The PMF Fund's valuation policies are overseen by a valuation committee established by the PMF Fund Board to oversee the valuation of the investments, to make recommendations to the PMF Fund Board on valuation-related matters, and to oversee implementation by the Adviser of such valuation policies. The PMF Fund restricts the right to liquidations. Distributions from the PMF Fund are generally distributed quarterly, based upon excess cash as defined.

Property and equipment

Property and equipment in excess of \$2,500 are stated at cost and depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives ranging from three to 10 years. Leasehold improvements are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the useful lives of the improvements or the terms of the related lease.

Net asset classification

NAFSA's net assets are classified into two categories: *net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions*. Net assets without donor restrictions are net assets that are not restricted by donor stipulations for a time or purpose restriction. Net assets with donor restrictions result from contributions and bequests, investment income earned on restricted contributions, and investment income earned and appropriated from endowments. Use of net assets with donor restrictions is limited by donor-imposed purposes or time restrictions that have not yet been fulfilled by actions of NAFSA pursuant to these stipulations or by the passage of time.

Net assets with donor restrictions also result from contributions whose use is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by NAFSA's actions. The income and gains generated by these assets may be unrestricted or restricted according to donor stipulations.

Revenue recognition

Membership dues - NAFSA membership provides individuals with access to best-in-class programs, critical updates, resources designed to provide opportunities to partner with experienced international education leaders and peers, and advocacy for international education. Membership dues revenue is recognized over the period to which the dues apply. Other revenue received in advance and not yet earned is deferred to the applicable period.

Conferences - NAFSA holds various meetings and workshops centered on advancing the future of international education and exchange. Conference revenue is comprised of conference registration, exhibit and workshop revenue. Revenue from these events is recognized upon the occurrence of the events. Other revenue received in advance and not yet earned is deferred to the applicable period.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Corporate and member support - NAFSA offers sponsorship opportunities for various products and events, and maintains a global partnership program which allows organizations and institutions access to NAFSA's membership community and resources. Sponsorship revenues are recognized upon the occurrence of the related event or distribution of applicable product. For global partnership fees, revenue is recognized over the period to which the fees apply. Other revenue received in advance and not yet earned is deferred to the applicable period.

Programs and events - NAFSA provides essential career and program benefits to individuals via educational activities and events designed to support professional development and provide industry best-practices at all stages of a career in international education. Programs and events revenue is recognized upon the occurrence of the events. Other revenue received in advance and not yet earned is deferred to the applicable period.

Contract balances - The timing of revenue recognition, billings, and cash collections results in billed accounts receivable (contract assets) and customer advances and deposits (contract liabilities) on the statements of financial position.

As of December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022, contract balances consist of the following:

		2024		2023		2022
Trade accounts receivable, net	¢	145.899	\$	153.843	\$	127.774
Deferred membership dues	Ψ	1,588,490	φ	1,554,789	φ	1,447,240
Other deferred revenue		4,066,556		3,568,220		3,207,887

Contributions - Transactions where the resource provider often receives value indirectly by providing a societal benefit, although the societal benefit is not considered to be of commensurate value, are deemed to be contributions. Contributions are classified as either conditional or unconditional. A conditional contribution is a transaction where NAFSA must overcome a barrier or hurdle to be entitled to the resource and the resource provider is released from the obligation to fund or has the right of return of any advanced funding if NAFSA fails to overcome the barrier. NAFSA recognizes the contribution revenue in corporate and member support on the statements of activities upon overcoming the barrier or hurdle. Any funding received prior to overcoming the barrier is recognized as a refundable advance. At December 31, 2024 and 2023, NAFSA had no refundable advances.

Unconditional contributions are recognized as revenue and receivable when the commitment to contribute is received.

Unconditional contributions are recorded as either with donor restrictions or without donor restrictions. Contributions are recognized as contributions with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated asset. Contributions received with no donor stipulations are recorded as contributions without donor restrictions. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and are reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restriction. Donor-restricted contributions whose conditions and restrictions expire during the same fiscal year are recognized as contributions without donor restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Income tax status

NAFSA is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The NAFSA informational and income tax returns include the activities of the 11 regions. Income from certain activities not directly related to NAFSA's tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income. Unrelated business income was received in the form of advertising and job registry revenue for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Management has analyzed the tax positions taken by NAFSA and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2024, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. NAFSA recognizes interest and penalties expense related to uncertain tax positions in general and administrative expenses on the statements of activities and accounts payable and accrued expenses in the statements of financial position. NAFSA reported no penalties and interest related to uncertain tax positions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Tax years prior to 2021 are no longer subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service or the tax jurisdiction of the District of Columbia. Income tax expense related to unrelated business taxable income was approximately \$18,900 and \$35,100 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Description of activities

Member programs and services - Represents expenses related to the provision of professional practice support information to members and the coordination and communication of membership benefits to the members and prospective members, as well as expenses related to educational activities designed to support professional development by promoting core competencies, mid-level training needs, leadership symposium programming and grants and scholarships for prospective members.

Conferences - NAFSA provides various workshops and meetings that serve as a forum for the latest developments in international educational exchange. These meetings offer a concentrated opportunity for the exchange of ideas and offer a network for sharing information to increase awareness of and support for international education.

Publications - NAFSA maintains a website and produces various publications, magazines and newsletters. These publications represent NAFSA's commitment to the ongoing enhancement of international educational exchange.

Public policy - Represents expenses incurred to link NAFSA members with Congress and federal agencies, advocating for support for exchange programs and for removing barriers to exchange and informing membership of government actions affecting educational exchange.

Regional activities - Regional expenses are comprised primarily of meeting related expenses for specific meetings and workshops at the local level as well as travel assistance to the needs of NAFSA members within their respective geographic areas.

General and administrative expenses - Includes the functions necessary for executive management; to maintain an adequate working environment; to maintain and support management information systems; and to manage human resources and financial and budgetary responsibilities of NAFSA.

Organizational advancement - Represents expenses incurred to maintain NAFSA's various fund drives as it seeks to increase awareness of and support for international education in higher education, in government and in the community.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Governance - Represents expenses necessary to ensure proper administrative functions of the Board of Directors and the governance structure of NAFSA.

Functional allocation of expenses

The direct costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis. Costs incurred by a program or supporting service are charged directly to that service. Certain indirect costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefitted based upon employees' departmental assignments and the direct expenditures incurred within each program.

Subsequent events

NAFSA has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through April 21, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2 - Liquidity and availability of resources

Typically, NAFSA strives to maintain liquid financial assets sufficient to cover a rolling three months of general operating expenditures. Financial assets in excess of three months of cash requirements are invested in certificates of deposit and short-term investments, and financial assets in excess of one year are invested according to NAFSA's Board-approved Investment Policy Statement.

The following table reflects NAFSA's financial assets as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position. Amounts not available include certain 457(b) plan assets, alternative investments with redemption limitations as more fully described in Note 1, and net assets with donor-imposed restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

In the event the need arises, the long-term investments could be liquidated to meet operational needs and are not excluded in the following table. NAFSA also maintains a credit facility with Bank of America, N.A. through Merrill Lynch as an additional source of liquidity. Note 6 contains further information about NAFSA's line of credit, including its borrowing capacity:

	Decem	ber 3	1,
	2024		2023
Financial assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,415,886	\$	9,256,086
Certificates of deposit	726,856		2,607,831
Investments	10,019,708		8,393,585
Accounts receivable, net	 145,899		153,843
	23,308,349		20,411,345
Less those unavailable for general expenditure within one year due to			
457(b) plan investment assets	(391,525)		(405,801)
Investments with redemption limitations	(20,524)		(163,491)
Investments subject to donor restrictions	(1,069,971)		(1,023,562)
	(1,482,020)		(1,592,854)
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for			
general expenditures within one year	\$ 21,826,329	\$	18,818,491

Note 3 - Concentration of credit risk

NAFSA maintains balances at banks in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation coverage. The total amount of uninsured deposits at December 31, 2024, amounted to approximately \$9,784,000.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 4 - Investments

Investments are stated at fair value and consist of the following at:

	 Decem	ber 3°	1,
	2024		2023
Cash and money funds	\$ 458,578	\$	800,193
US Treasury bills	3,446,056		2,181,285
Equity securities	347,214		273,202
Mutual funds - equity	595,174		540,115
Mutual funds - fixed income	57,283		56,182
Exchange-traded funds - equity	3,000,327		2,848,080
Exchange-traded funds - fixed income	1,703,027		1,125,236
Alternative investment	20,524		163,491
Annuities - deferred compensation plan	391,525		405,801
	\$ 10,019,708	\$	8,393,585

Investments include endowments which had a fair value of \$1,006,589 and \$866,202 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Investment income (loss) consists of the following for the years ended:

		Decem	ber 31, 2024		
	out donor trictions		th donor trictions		Total
Interest and dividends Realized gains (losses) on sales of	\$ 317,879	\$	32,309	\$	350,188
investments, net	 272,063		(3,794)		268,269
	589,942		28,515		618,457
Unrealized gains	219,829		67,894	,	287,723
	\$ 809,771	\$	96,409	\$	906,180

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

		Decem	ber 31, 2023	
	hout donor strictions		ith donor strictions	 Total
Interest and dividends Realized losses on sales of	\$ 160,304	\$	22,045	\$ 182,349
investments, net	 (17,711)		(1,153)	(18,864)
	142,593		20,892	163,485
Unrealized gains	 647,622		72,368	 719,990
	\$ 790,215	\$	93,260	\$ 883,475

Note 5 - Property and equipment, net

Property and equipment consist of the following at:

	December 31,				
		2024		2023	
Leasehold improvements	\$	2,047,261	\$	2,047,261	
Furniture and equipment		343,774		343,774	
Computer equipment and software		824,375	_	782,355	
		3,215,410		3,173,390	
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization		(1,625,421)		(1,385,325)	
Net property and equipment	\$	1,589,989	\$	1,788,065	

Depreciation and amortization expense totaled \$240,096 and \$299,892 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Note 6 - Line of credit

NAFSA maintains a credit facility with Bank of America, N.A. through Merrill Lynch. The facility is secured by selected investment securities held through Merrill Lynch and due on demand. The credit facility accrues interest at the Bloomberg Short-Term Yield Index rate plus a spread as determined by the bank. Effective August 19, 2024, the Bloomberg Short-Term Yield Index rate was replaced with the daily Secured Overnight Funding Rate ("SOFR"). The spread was 1.75% in both 2024 and 2023. The borrowing capacity under the facility fluctuates in proportion to the pledged collateral, which had a fair value of \$5,949,631 and \$5,462,372 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. NAFSA's borrowing capacity under the facility was \$3,375,684 and \$3,899,518 at December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. However, at both December 31, 2024 and 2023, NAFSA maintained the ability to reinvest pledged collateral into eligible securities to increase its borrowing capacity. This credit facility is maintained to finance working capital requirements. The credit facility was not used during 2024 or 2023.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 7 - Lease

In October 2020, NAFSA entered into a lease agreement for new office space with an effective date of March 12, 2021. The lease has an expiration date of July 31, 2033 and includes an early termination option effective March 1, 2030, exercisable at the option of NAFSA and subject to a termination payment when exercised. The lease also contains one five-year renewal option. Beginning March 12, 2021, the lease requires monthly base rent payments of \$81,715 escalating at 2.5% per year with an abatement of rent payments for the first 24 months of the lease term. The lease also requires NAFSA to pay a prorated share of the building's annual operating expenses and real estate taxes in excess of established base amounts. The lease provided a tenant improvement allowance of \$2,493,000 and funds not utilized for tenant improvements were eligible for conversion to additional rent abatement. In 2021, NAFSA converted \$445,739 of unused tenant improvement funds into rent abatement through July 2023 with partial coverage into August 2023. Lease expense, including NAFSA's prorated share of the annual operating expenses and real estate taxes, totaled \$836,196 and \$814,008 for 2024 and 2023, respectively, and is included in occupancy expenses on the accompanying statements of activities. Additionally, in accordance with the lease agreement, in lieu of a security deposit, NAFSA established an irrevocable standby letter of credit in favor of the landlord in the amount of \$163,430.

Future minimum lease payments under the office lease agreement for the year ended 2024 are as follows:

Year ending December 31,	
2025	\$ 1,078,056
2026	1,105,036
2027	1,132,682
2028	1,160,990
2029	1,163,358
Thereafter	 4,515,460
Subtotal	10,155,582
Less imputed interest	 (683,068)
Present value of net minimum lease payments	9,472,514
Less operating lease obligation, current	 (930,556)
Operating lease obligation, net of current	\$ 8,541,958

The operating lease obligation as of December 31, 2023 was \$10,361,951.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Other lease information

	 2024	2023		
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease obligations	\$ 1,051,741	\$	378,480	
Weighted-average annual discount rate operating leases	1.63%		1.63%	
Weighted-average remaining lease term (years)	8.5		9.5	

Note 8 - Net assets with donor restrictions

As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes:

Subject to expenditure for specified purpose, or restricted in perpetuity:

	December 31,				
	2024			2023	
Purpose Endowment - Scholarships Endowment - Awards Professional development		244,603 100,143 6,125	\$	298,337 - 6,125	
Total purpose restricted net assets		350,871		304,462	
Perpetual - endowment Scholarships		719,100		719,100	
Total net assets with restrictions	\$	1,069,971	\$	1,023,562	

Note 9 - Endowments

Interpretation of relevant law

In December 1988, NAFSA was named as the remainderman in an irrevocable unitrust agreement executed by Tamara H. Bryant. As the remainderman listed in the trust, NAFSA and Mrs. Bryant executed an agreement in January 1989 designating these funds to the "Tamara H. Bryant Endowed Scholarship Fund". In 2006, NAFSA received \$719,059 from the unitrust and in 2007 an additional \$41 was donated, which brings the total principal balance of the fund to \$719,100.

In May 2024, NAFSA entered into a gift agreement with John and Anne Hudzik to establish The John and Anne Hudzik Prize for Sustained Leadership and Contribution to Higher Education Internationalization ("The Hudzik Prize"). NAFSA received \$50,000 in June 2024 with the remaining \$50,000 due to NAFSA on or before June 2025. The outstanding balance is recorded as a component of accounts receivable, net in these financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

The Board of Directors has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA"), which became effective in the District of Columbia in July 2008, as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary, and has designated the Finance & Audit Committee of the Board of Directors to act as agent for the Board to implement the policy. As a result of this interpretation, NAFSA classifies as an endowment (a) the original value of gifts to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in the endowment is classified as net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by NAFSA in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, NAFSA considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the funds
- 2. The purposes of NAFSA and the donor-restricted endowment funds
- General economic conditions
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of NAFSA
- 7. The investment policies of NAFSA

Return objectives and risk parameters

The investment policy establishes a benchmark return objective through diversification of asset classes. The primary return benchmark of the portfolio is to produce a level of return in excess of the market as represented by a benchmark index or mix of indexes reflective of the portfolio's return objectives and risk tolerance, and is based on policy allocation targets. A secondary performance target of the portfolio is a total return objective of 7% net of investment fees over three- to five-year rolling time periods and a full market cycle. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount. To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives and reduce the overall volatility of the portfolio, NAFSA has divided its portfolio into two segments. One segment is designed to pursue an absolute return strategy and the other is to pursue a relative return strategy. The absolute return strategy is comprised of alternative assets using funds that can be invested for infinite time periods. The relative return strategy is comprised of a traditional allocation of stocks, fixed income and cash that more closely track securities market fluctuations. Both segments aspire to integrate socially responsible investments into the overall portfolio via sustainable, socially conscious and ethical investments while seeking to consider both financial return and social good to bring about a positive social change.

Strategies employed for achieving objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, NAFSA relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends).

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Spending policy and how the investment objectives relate to spending policy

Based on the Tamara H. Bryant Endowed Scholarship Fund agreement, the income earned on the principal of the endowment is to be used to provide recognition and financial assistance to outstanding Burmese or East Asian students enrolled or planning to enroll in graduate schools in the United States, or outstanding African American students enrolled or planning to enroll in a study abroad program through an accredited university or college. Each candidate must demonstrate financial need for funds to meet tuition and fees for his or her educational program. The John and Anne Hudzik Prize for Sustained Leadership and Contribution to Higher Education Internationalization ("The Hudzik Prize") gift agreement provides for one annual award beginning in 2025 to individuals who have demonstrated sustained contributions over several years to the field of higher education in two or more of the following ways: scholarship, administrative leadership, community engagement, and education. An Award Committee will be convened to select a winner from an annual nomination process established by NAFSA. The Endowment Policy establishes an Endowment Fund Program Committee of the Board of Directors and provides that this committee shall review at least annually and recommend appropriate action to the Board of Directors for the distribution of income and asset appreciation of the general fund and donor designated funds.

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, are summarized below:

	Withou restric		th donor	Total		
Endowment net assets, January 1, 2023	\$	-	\$ 924,177	\$	924,177	
Interest, dividends and realized gains, net of fees Unrealized gains		- -	 20,892 72,368		20,892 72,368	
Changes in endowment net assets			 93,260		93,260	
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2023		-	1,017,437		1,017,437	
Contributions			100,000		100,000	
Interest, dividends and realized losses, net of fees Unrealized gains Appropriations		- -	 28,515 67,894 (150,000)		28,515 67,894 (150,000)	
Changes in endowment net assets			 46,409		46,409	
Endowment net assets, December 31, 2024	\$		\$ 1,063,846	\$	1,063,846	

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 10 - Retirement plans

NAFSA maintained a 403(b) plan (the "Plan") in 2023 and 2024 under which employees can make elective deferrals to the Plan. The Plan covers all employees who meet certain eligibility requirements. The Plan contains a nondiscretionary match of 3% of compensation, a discretionary employer contribution, and a discretionary employer match. Through June of 2023, the discretionary employer contribution was 0% and the discretionary employer match ranged from 0% to 2%, depending on the level of individual employee contributions. Beginning July 2023, the discretionary employer match was increased to a range from 0% to 4%, depending on the level of individual employee contributions. Employer contributions to the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$420,809 and \$323,997, respectively.

NAFSA also maintains a participant directed deferred compensation plan in accordance with Section 457(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. The deferred compensation plan covers top-hat employees of NAFSA as defined in the deferred compensation plan documents. All contributions to the deferred compensation plan are from elective deferrals from eligible employees' wages. NAFSA does not contribute any nonelective funds to the deferred compensation plan. On the accompanying statements of financial position, deferred compensation plan assets of \$391,525 and \$405,801 are included in investments, and deferred compensation plan liabilities of \$391,525 and \$405,801 are included in other liabilities as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. NAFSA's deferred compensation plan assets remain subject to the claims of NAFSA's general creditors.

Note 11 - Commitments and contingency

NAFSA has executed contracts for future annual conferences through 2032. In the event of cancellation, NAFSA may be required to pay various costs as stipulated in the contracts, the amounts of which are dependent upon the respective dates of cancellation. NAFSA has obtained event cancellation insurance to cover potential liabilities arising from a cancellation of its 2025 conference. The insurance has exclusions regarding communicable diseases and other causes. As of the date of the report, there are no plans to cancel future annual conferences.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024 and 2023

Note 12 - Fair value measurements

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Fair value measurement at reportable date using									
	Fair value		Net asset value		Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets/liabilities (Level 1)		Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)		une	ignificant observable inputs (Level 3)
December 31, 2024										
Assets										
Cash and money funds	\$	458,578	\$	-	\$	-	\$	458,578	\$	-
Certificates of deposit		726,856	-	-	•	-		726,856	-	-
US Treasury bills		3,446,056		-		-		3,446,056		-
Equity securities		347,214		-		347,214		-		-
Mutual funds - equity		595,174		-		595,174		-		-
Mutual funds - fixed income		57,283		-		57,283		-		-
Exchange-traded funds - equity		3,000,327		-		3,000,327		-		-
Exchange-traded funds - fixed income		1,703,027		-		1,703,027		-		-
Alternative investment - limited partnership		20,524		20,524		-		-		-
Annuities		391,525				-		333,012		58,513
	\$	10,746,564	\$	20,524	\$	5,703,025	\$	4,964,502	\$	58,513
Liabilities										
Other liabilities	\$	(391,525)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(333,012)	\$	(58,513)
December 31, 2023										
Assets										
Cash and money funds	\$	800,193	\$	-	\$	-	\$	800,193	\$	-
Certificates of deposit		2,607,831		-		2,607,831		-		-
US Treasury bills		2,181,285		-		-		2,181,285		-
Equity securities		273,202		-		273,202		-		-
Mutual funds - equity		540,115		-		540,115		-		-
Mutual funds - fixed income		56,182		-		56,182		-		-
Exchange-traded funds - equity		2,848,080		-		2,848,080		-		-
Exchange-traded funds - fixed income		1,125,236		-		1,125,236		-		-
Alternative investment - limited partnership		163,491		163,491		-		-		-
Annuities		405,801		-		7,620		326,334		71,847
	\$	11,001,416	\$	163,491	\$	7,458,266	\$	3,307,812	\$	71,847
Liabilities Other liabilities	•	(405,801)	\$		\$	(7,620)	\$	(326,334)	\$	(71,847)
Other liabilities	\$	(405,001)	φ		φ	(7,020)	φ	(320,334)	φ	(71,047)

NAFSA purchased \$2,186 and \$7,306 of Level 3 assets during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There were no transfers into or out of Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy above, nor were there any issues of Level 3 assets or liabilities during the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.



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